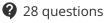


IGCSE · Cambridge (CIE) · Maths





Calculator Questions

Averages & Range

Discrete & Continuous Data / Mean, Median & Mode / Calculations with the Mean / Averages from Tables / Averages from Grouped Data / Range & Interquartile Range / Comparing Data Sets

| Total Marks | /117 |
|-----------------------|------|
| Hard (12 questions) | /49 |
| Medium (12 questions) | /48 |
| Easy (4 questions) | /20 |

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Easy Questions

1 The students in Class A and in Class B take the same examination.

The lowest score in Class A is 39 The range of scores for Class A is 57 The lowest score in Class B is 33 The range of scores for Class B is 60

Find the range of scores for all the students in both classes.

(3 marks)

2 Roberto records the value of each of the coins he has at home. The table shows the results.

| Value (cents) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 50 |
|---------------|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| Frequency | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

| i) Find the range. | |
|--|-----------|
| | cents [1] |
| ii) Find the mode. | |
| | cents [1] |
| iii) Find the median. | |
| | cents [1] |
| iv) Work out the total value of Roberto's coins. | |
| | cents [2] |
| v) Work out the mean. | |
| | cents [1] |

3 The test scores of 14 students are shown below.

| 21 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 21 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Find the range, mode, median and mean of the test scores.

| Range = | | |
|----------|------|------|
| Mode = | | |
| Median = | | |
| Mean = | | |

(6 marks)

4 A teacher records the number of days each of the 24 students in her class are absent. The frequency table shows the results.

| Number of days | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frequency | 10 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |

Find the mode, the median and the mean.

| Mode | = | •••• | ••• | ••• | | ••• | •• | •• | • • • | | | | • | •• | | •• | |
|--------|---|------|-----|-----|------|-----|--------|----|-------|------|--|------|---|----|------|----|--|
| Median | = | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Mean = | · |
|--------|---|
|--------|---|

(5 marks)



Medium Questions

1 The table shows the marks scored by 40 students in a test.

| Mark | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-----------|---|---|----|---|---|----|
| Frequency | 8 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 4 |

Calculate the mean mark.

(3 marks)

2 (a) 40 people were asked how many times they visited the cinema in one month. The table shows the results.

| Number of cinema visits | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frequency | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 |

Find the mode.

(1 mark)

(b) Calculate the mean.

(3 marks)

3 The heights, h metres, of the 120 boys in an athletics club are recorded. The table shows information about the heights of the boys.

| Height | 1.3 < h ≤ 1.4 | 1.4 < h ≤ 1.5 | 1.5 < h ≤ 1.6 | 1.6 < h ≤ 1.7 | 1.7 < h ≤ 1.8 | 1.8 < h ≤ 1.9 |
|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (h metres) | | | | | | |
| Frequency | 7 | 18 | 30 | 24 | 27 | 14 |

| Calaulata | | timt- | 0 f + lo 0 | | h a : a b + |
|-----------|-----|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| Calculate | all | estimate | or the | IIIeaii | neignt. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | r | Υ | ٦ |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | • • | • • | • • | | | • | • | • | • | • | | ٠ | ٠ | • | ٠ | ۰ | • | • | • | • | | | |

f 4 The speed, f v km/h, of each of 200 cars passing a building is measured. The table shows the results.

| Speed (v km/h) | $0 < v \le 20$ | 20 < v ≤ 40 | 40 < v ≤ 45 | 45 < v ≤ 50 | $50 < v \le 60$ | 60 < v ≤ 80 |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Frequency | 16 | 34 | 62 | 58 | 26 | 4 |

| Calcul | lato | an | estimate | of the | maan |
|--------|-------|----|----------|--------|------|
| Calcu | iai e | an | esumare | OLINE | mean |

| km/h |
|------|
|------|

(4 marks)

5 The table shows the marks scored by some students in a test.

| Mark | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-----------|---|---|----|---|---|----|
| Frequency | 8 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 1 |

Calculate the mean mark.

(3 marks)

6 The table shows the time, t seconds, taken by each of 120 boys to solve a puzzle.

| Time (<i>t</i> seconds) | 20 < t ≤ 30 | 30 < t ≤ 35 | 35 < t ≤ 40 | 40 < t ≤ 60 | 60 < t ≤ 100 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Frequency | 38 | 27 | 21 | 16 | 18 |

| Calculate an estimate of the mean time. | |
|---|--|
| | |

(4 marks)

7 20 students each record the mass, p grams, of their pencil case. The table below shows the results.

| Mass (p grams) | 0 < p ≤ 50 | 50 < p ≤ 100 | 100 < p ≤ 125 | 125 < p ≤ 150 | 150 < p ≤ 200 |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Frequency | 2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 |

| Cal | culate | an | estimate | of | the | mean | mass. | |
|-----|--------|----|----------|----|-----|------|-------|--|
|-----|--------|----|----------|----|-----|------|-------|--|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ۶ | 3 |
|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|---|---|

8 A school nurse records the height, h cm, of each of 180 children. The table shows the information.

| Height (<i>h</i> cm) | 60 < h ≤ 70 | 70 < h ≤ 90 | 90 < h ≤ 100 | 100 < h ≤ 110 | 110 < h ≤ 115 | 115 < h ≤ 125 |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Frequency | Frequency 8 | | 35 | 67 | 28 | 16 |

Calculate an estimate of the mean.

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

| | cm |
|------|--------|

(4 marks)

9 The table shows the amount of time, *T* minutes, 120 people each spend in a supermarket one Saturday.

| Time (<i>T</i> minutes) | Number of people |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 10 < T ≤ 30 | 16 |
| 30 < T ≤ 40 | 18 |
| 40 < T ≤ 45 | 22 |
| 45 < T ≤ 50 | 40 |
| 50 < T ≤ 60 | 21 |
| 60 < T ≤ 70 | 3 |

Use the midpoints of the intervals to calculate an estimate of the mean.

| | min |
|------|-----|
| | |

10 A factory recycles metal.

The mass, *x* tonnes, of metal is measured each week.

The table shows the results for 52 weeks.

| Mass (<i>x</i> tonnes) | $100 < x \le 200$ | $200 < x \le 250$ | $250 < x \le 300$ | $300 < x \le 500$ |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Frequency | 8 | 20 | 12 | 12 |

| Calculate | an | estimate | of the | mean |
|-----------|-----|------------|---------|--------|
| Carcarace | uii | Cottillate | OI LIIC | micui. |

| | tonnes |
|------|--------|

(4 marks)

11 (a) The time taken for each of 120 students to complete a cooking challenge is shown in the table.

| Time (<i>t</i> minutes) | 20 < t ≤ 25 | 25 < t ≤ 30 | 30 < t ≤ 35 | 35 < t ≤ 40 | 40 < t ≤ 45 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Frequency | 44 | 32 | 28 | 12 | 4 |

Write down the modal time interval.

| < <i>t</i> ≤ | |
|------------------|--|

(1 mark)

(b) Write down the interval containing the median time.

| | | | | | < t ≤ |
|-----|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | (1 mark) |
| (c) | Calculate an estimat | e of the mean time. | | | |
| | | | | | min |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | (4 marks) |
| 12 | The information belo | ow summarises data | regarding the heights | of plants, measured in | centimetres. |
| | Height, <i>h</i> cm | $0 < h \le 10$ | $10 < h \le 20$ | $20 < h \le 30$ | 30 < h ≤ 50 |
| | Frequency | 2 | 18 | 62 | 38 |

Calculate an estimate of the mean height.

..... cm

Hard Questions

1 The height, h cm, of each of 100 students is measured. The table shows the results.

| Height (\hbar cm) | 100 < <i>h</i> ≤ 150 | 150 < <i>h</i> ≤ 160 | 160 < <i>h</i> ≤ 165 | 165 < <i>h</i> ≤ 185 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Frequency | 7 | 30 | 41 | 22 |

| Calculate an estimate of the mean. | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| | |
| | cm |

(4 marks)

2 The table shows information about the times, t seconds, taken by each of 100 students to solve a puzzle.

| Time (t s) | 0 < t ≤ 10 | 10 < t ≤ 15 | 15 < t ≤ 20 | 20 < t ≤ 40 | 40 < t ≤ 75 |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Frequency | 9 | 18 | 22 | 30 | 21 |

| | | S |
|------|------|---|

(4 marks)

3 The table shows the amount of money, \$x, given to a charity by each of 60 people.

| Amount (\$x) | $0 < x \le 20$ | 20 < x ≤ 25 | 25 < x ≤ 35 | $35 < x \le 50$ | $50 < x \le 100$ |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Frequency | 21 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 7 |

| Calculate an estimate of the me | ean. |
|---------------------------------|------|
|---------------------------------|------|

| Φ | | | |
|---|------|------|--|
| D | | | |

f 4 Bob asked each of f 40 friends how many minutes they took to get to work. The table shows some information about his results.

| Time taken (m minutes) | Frequency |
|------------------------|-----------|
| 0 < m ≤ 10 | 3 |
| 10 < m ≤ 20 | 8 |
| 20 < m ≤ 30 | 11 |
| 30 < m ≤ 40 | 9 |
| 40 < m ≤ 50 | 9 |

Work out an estimate for the mean time taken.



5 Sumeet records the times, in minutes, for 40 runners to finish a half marathon. Information about these times is shown in the table.

| Time (t minutes) | Frequency |
|----------------------|-----------|
| 60 < t ≤ 90 | 10 |
| 90 < <i>t</i> ≤ 120 | 14 |
| 120 < <i>t</i> ≤ 150 | 9 |
| 150 < <i>t</i> ≤ 180 | 5 |
| 180 < <i>t</i> ≤ 210 | 2 |

Calculate an estimate for the mean time.

(4 marks)

6 The frequency table shows the times, t minutes, each of 100 children spent exercising in one week.

| Time (<i>t</i> minutes) | $0 < t \le 60$ | $60 < t \le 100$ | $100 < t \le 160$ | $160 < t \le 220$ | 220 < t ≤ 320 |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Frequency | 41 | 24 | 23 | 8 | 4 |

| Calculate | an | estimate | of th | ne i | mean | time. |
|-----------|----|----------|-------|------|------|-------|
| | | | | | | |

| | | min |
|------|---|------|
| | I | 1111 |

7 200 students estimate the total area, A m^2 , of the windows in the classroom. The table shows their results.

| Area ($A \text{m}^2$) | $20 < A \le 60$ | 60 < A \le 100 | $100 < A \le 150$ | $150 < A \le 250$ |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Frequency | 32 | 64 | 80 | 24 |

| Calculate an estimate of the mean. |
|------------------------------------|
| You must show all your working. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | m | _ | |

(4 marks)

8 During one year the midday temperatures, $t^{\circ}C$, in Zedford were recorded. The table shows the results.

| Temperature (<i>t</i> °C) | 0 < t ≤ 10 | 10 < t ≤ 15 | 15 < t ≤ 20 | 20 < t ≤ 25 | 25 < t ≤ 35 |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number of days | 50 | 85 | 100 | 120 | 10 |

| | Calcu | lato | ٦n | estimate | of the | maan |
|---|--------|------|----|----------|--------|------|
| ١ | t aicu | nare | an | estimate | or the | mean |

| 00 |
|------|
| |

(4 marks)

9 100 students were each asked how much money, \$ m, they spent in one week. The frequency table shows the results.



| Amount (\$ m) | 0 < m ≤ 5 | 5 < m ≤ 10 | 10 < m ≤ 20 | 20 < m ≤ 30 | 30 < m ≤ 50 |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Frequency | 16 | 38 | 30 | 9 | 7 |

| alculate an estimate | e of the mean. | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | | | |

| \$ | | |
|----|--|--|
|----|--|--|

10 The frequency table shows information about the number of books read by some students in a reading marathon.

| Number of books read | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|----------------------|---|---|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| Frequency | 2 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 4 | X | 2 |

| i١ | The | mean | number | of book | rs read | ic / 28 |
|----|-----|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | |

Find the value of *X*.

x =[3]

ii) Write down the mode.

[1]

iii) Write down the median.

[1]

11 Three sizes of eggs are sold in a shop. The table shows the number of eggs of each size sold in one day.

| Size | Small | Medium | Large |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mass (<i>m</i> grams) | 46 < m ≤ 52 | 52 < m ≤ 62 | 62 < m ≤ 80 |
| Number of eggs sold | 78 | 180 | 162 |

| Calculate an estimate of the mean m | ass. | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----------|
| | | g |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | (4 marks) |

12 The frequency table shows information about the time, m minutes, that each of 160 people spend in a library.

| Time (<i>m</i> minutes) | 0 < m ≤ 10 | 10 < m ≤ 40 | 40 < m ≤ 60 | 60 < m ≤ 90 | 90 < m ≤ 100 | 100 < m ≤ 120 |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| Frequency | 3 | 39 | 43 | 55 | 11 | 9 |

| Calculate an estimate of the me | ean time spent in the library. | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| | | |
| | | mir |