

IGCSE · Cambridge (CIE) · Maths

S 59 mins



Non-Calculator Questions

## Simultaneous **Equations**

Linear Simultaneous Equations / Quadratic Simultaneous Equations

Total Marks	/59
Very Hard (6 questions)	/30
Hard (3 questions)	/14
Medium (5 questions)	/15

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## **Medium Questions**

1 Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$2x + y = 7$$
$$3x - y = 8$$

 $X = \dots$ 

$$y = \dots$$

(2 marks)

**2** Solve the simultaneous equations.

You must show all your working.

$$3x - 8y = 22$$
$$x + 4y = 4$$

*x* = .....

(3 marks)

**3** Solve the simultaneous equations. You must show all your working.

$$5x + 8y = 4$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x + 3y = 7$$

X	=	•			•	•	•	•	•	•			 		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•				•	
y	=	•		•		•	•		•	•			 	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•				•	

(3 marks)

**4** Solve the simultaneous equations. You must show all your working.

$$2x + \frac{1}{2}y = 13$$
$$3x + 2y = 17$$

X	=	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		 •	•		•	•	•		•	•	•			•	•				•	•	•		 •	•	•	•		•	
y	=	•	•	•				•		 •	•		•	•			•	•	•			•	•				•					•				•	

(3 marks)

**5** Abdallah buys 3 cucumbers and 5 tomatoes for £14.50.

Emerson buys 5 cucumbers and 4 tomatoes for £15.50.

Work out the cost of a cucumber and the cost of a tomato.

(4 marks)

## **Hard Questions**

1 Solve the simultaneous equations. You must show all your working.

$$y = 5x^2 + 4x - 19$$
  
 $y = 4x + 1$ 



(5 marks)

**2** Solve the simultaneous equations. You must show all your working.

$$6x + 5y = 27$$
$$5x - 3y = 44$$

(4 marks)

**3** Solve algebraically the simultaneous equations

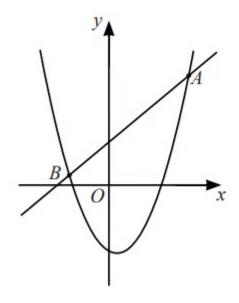
$$x^2 + y^2 = 25$$

$$y - 2x = 5$$

(5 marks)

## **Very Hard Questions**

1

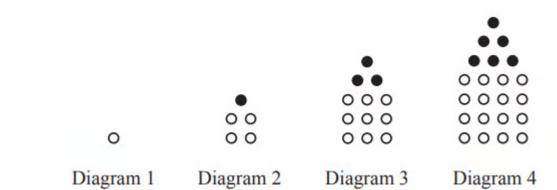


NOT TO **SCALE** 

The diagram shows a curve with equation  $y = 2x^2 - 2x - 7$ . The straight line with equation y = 3x + 5 intersects the curve at the points A and B.

Find the coordinates of the points A and B.

2



These are the first four diagrams of a sequence.

The diagrams are made from white dots and black dots.

T is the total number of dots used to make **all** of the first n diagrams.

$$T = an^3 + bn^2$$

Find the value of a and the value of b.

You must show all your working.

$$a = \dots$$

$$b = \dots$$

(5 marks)

**3** There are only r red counters and g green counters in a bag.

A counter is taken at random from the bag.

The probability that the counter is green is  $\frac{3}{7}$ 

The counter is put back in the bag.

2 more red counters and 3 more green counters are put in the bag.

A counter is taken at random from the bag. The probability that the counter is green is

$$\frac{6}{13}$$

Find the number of red counters and the number of green counters that were in the bag originally.

(5 marks)

**4** 
$$x: y = 7: 4$$

$$x + y = 88$$

Work out the value of x - y

(3 marks)

**5** The prices of two phones are in the ratio *x* : *y*.

When the prices are both increased by £20, the ratio becomes 5 : 2. When the prices are both reduced by £5, the ratio becomes 5:1.

Express the ratio x : y in its lowest terms.

(6 marks)

**6** Solve these simultaneous equations algebraically.

$$y = 2x^2 - 7x + 4$$

$$y = 4x - 1$$

X	=	•••••	$\boldsymbol{y}$	=	•••	• • •	••	••	••	••	•	••	••	•	• •
X	=		y	=	•••		••	••	••			••	••	•	

(6 marks)