

IGCSE · Cambridge (CIE) · Maths





? 16 questions

Non-Calculator Questions

Bearings, **Constructions & Scale Drawings**

Bearings / Scale / Constructing Triangles

Total Marks	/40
Hard (3 questions)	/10
Medium (8 questions)	/21
Easy (5 questions)	/9

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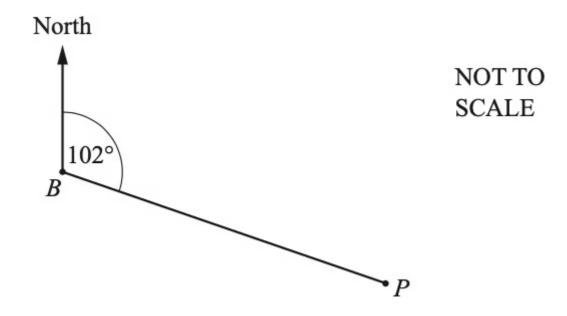
Easy Questions

1 Using a ruler and pair of compasses only, construct a triangle with sides 5 cm, 8 cm and 10 cm.

Leave in your construction arcs.

(2 marks)

2



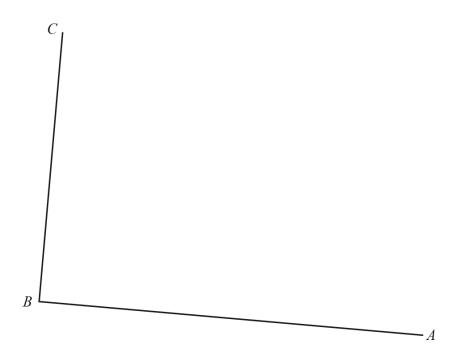
The bearing of P from B is 102°.

Find the bearing of *B* from *P*.

(2 marks)

3 The scale drawing shows two boundaries, *AB* and *BC*, of a field *ABCD*.

The scale of the drawing is 1 cm represents 8 m.



Scale: 1 cm to 8 m

The boundaries CD and AD of the field are each 72 m long.

Work out the length of CD and AD on the scale drawing.

4 The bearing of a ship from a lighthouse is 050°

Work out the bearing of the lighthouse from the ship.

(2 marks)

(1 mark)

5 Martin and Janet are in an orienteering race.

Martin runs from checkpoint A to checkpoint B, on a bearing of 065°. Janet is going to run from checkpoint ${\it B}$ to checkpoint ${\it A}$.

Work out the bearing of \boldsymbol{A} from \boldsymbol{B} .

(2 marks)



Medium Questions

1 A field, ABC, is in the shape of a triangle.

AC = 500 m and BC = 650 m.

Using a ruler and compasses only, complete the scale drawing of the field ABC.

Leave in your construction arcs.

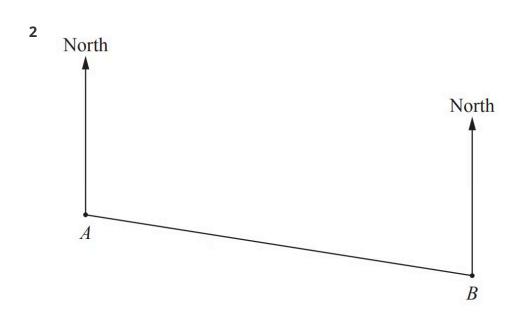
Use a scale of 1 cm to represent 100m.

The side AB has been drawn for you.



Scale: 1 cm to 100 m

(3 marks)

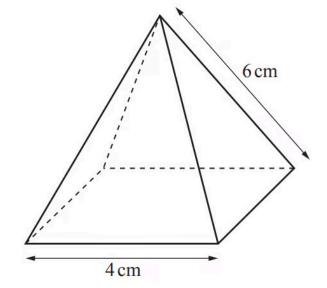


NOT TO SCALE

The bearing of B from A is 105°.

Find the bearing of *A* from *B*.

3



NOT TO SCALE

The diagram shows a pyramid with a square base. The triangular faces are congruent isosceles triangles.

Using a ruler and compasses only, construct an accurate drawing of one of the triangular faces of the pyramid.

(2 marks)

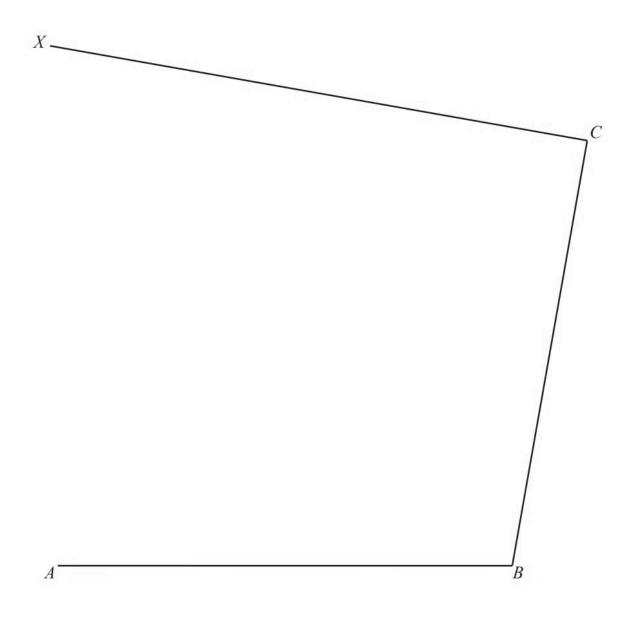
4 The bearing of Alexandria from Paris is 128°.

Calculate the bearing of Paris from Alexandria.

(2 marks)

5 (a) The diagram shows an incomplete scale drawing of a market place, *ABCD*, where *D* is on CX.

The scale is 1 centimetre represents 5 metres.



Scale: 1 cm to 5 m

..... m

D lies on CX such that angle $DAB = 75^{\circ}$.

On the diagram, draw the line AD and mark the position of D.

(2 marks)

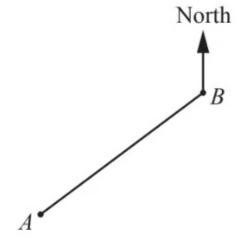
(D)	Find the actual length of the side BC of the market place.

(c) Write the scale of the drawing in the form 1:n.

1:.....

(1 mark)

6



NOT TO **SCALE**

The bearing of *A* from *B* is 227°.

Find the bearing of *B* from *A*.

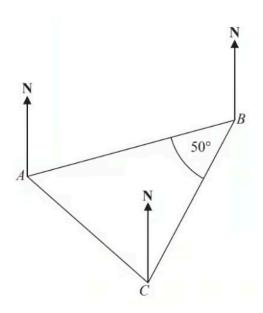
(2 marks)

7 A and B are two towns on a map. The bearing of *A* from *B* is 140°.

Work out the bearing of B from A.

(2 marks)

8 The diagram shows the positions of three points, A, B and C, on a map.



The bearing of B from A is 070° .

Angle ABC is 50° .

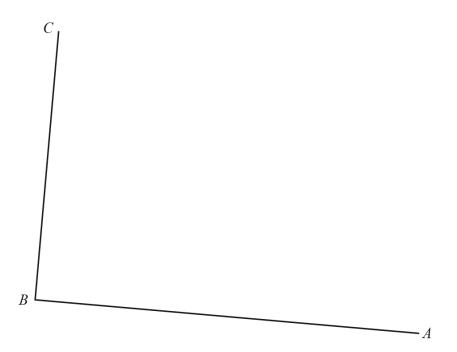
AB = CB

Work out the bearing of C from A.

(3 marks)

Hard Questions

1 The scale drawing shows two boundaries, AB and BC, of a field ABCD. The scale of the drawing is 1 cm represents 8 m.



Scale: 1 cm to 8 m

The boundaries CD and AD of the field are each 72 m long.

i) Work out the length of CD and AD on the scale drawing.

..... cm [1]

ii) Using a ruler and compasses only, complete accurately the scale drawing of the field.

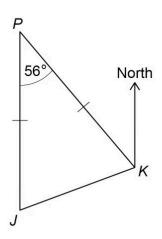
[2]

(3 marks)

2 J and K are ships.

 $\it P$ is a port.

J is due South of P. Angle $JPK = 56^{\circ}$ JP = KP

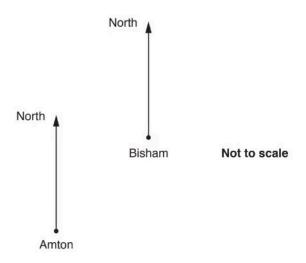


Not drawn accurately

Work out the bearing of J from K.

(3 marks)

3 The diagram shows the positions of two towns, Amton and Bisham.



The bearing of Bisham from Amton is b° . The bearing of Amton from Bisham is $6b^{\circ}$.

Calculate the 3-figure bearing of Amton from Bisham.

(4 marks)