

IGCSE · Cambridge (CIE) · Maths

1 hour 22 questions

Non-Calculator Questions

Sequences

Introduction to Sequences / nth Terms of Linear Sequences / Quadratic Sequences / Other Sequences

Total Marks	/85
Very Hard (3 questions)	/28
Hard (6 questions)	/21
Medium (9 questions)	/29
Easy (4 questions)	

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Easy Questions

1 These are the first five terms in a sequence.

	Find the next term.	8	11	14	17	20
2	The $\it n$ th term of a number se	equen	ce is <i>1</i>	$n^2 + 1$	1	
	Write down the first three ter	rms of	the se	equen	ce.	

3 Write an expression for the nth term of the sequence below.

15 12 9 6

(2 marks)

4 A sequence has nth term $2n^2 + 5n - 15$. Find the difference between the 4th term and the 5th term of this sequence.

Medium Questions

1 (a) In a sequence

$$T_1 = 17$$
 $T_2 = 12$ $T_3 = 7$ $T_4 = 2$.

Find $T_{\scriptscriptstyle 5}$

(1 mark)

(b) Find T_n .

2 (a)	The nth term of a s	equence is $60-8n$	$\it n$. Find the l	argest numbe	er in this sequence.					
					(1 mark)					
(b)	Here are the first fi	ve terms of a differ	ent sequer	nce.						
		12 19	26	33 40						
	Find an expression	for the $\it n$ th term o	f this seque	ence.						
					[2]					
					(2 marks)					
3	Here is a sequence	of numbers.								
	7, 5, 3, 1, –1,									
	Find an expression	for the \emph{n} th term o	f this seque	ence.						
					(2 marks)					
4	These are the first f	four terms of a seq	uence.							
	5	8		11	14					
	L	<u> </u>	1							
	i) Write down the n	ext term.								
					[1]					
	ii) Find an expression	on, in terms of <i>n</i> , fo	or the <i>n</i> th te	erm.						
					[2]					

(3 marks)

19, 15, 11, 7, 5 (a)

Write down the next two terms of the sequence.

(2 marks)

(b) Find the *n*th term of this sequence.

[2]

(2 marks)

(c) Find the value of n when the nth term is -65.

(2 marks)

6 These are the first five terms in a sequence.

11 14 17 20

Find an expression for the nth term.

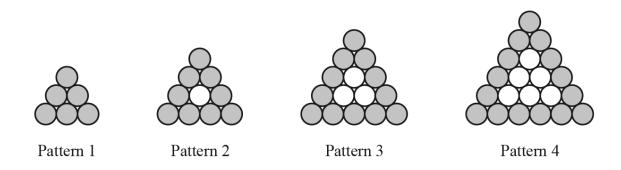
7 These are the first five terms of a sequence.

14 20

Find an expression for the nth term of this sequence.

(2 marks)

8 (a) Marco is making patterns with grey and white circular mats.



The patterns form a sequence. Marco makes a table to show some information about the patterns.

Pattern number	1	2	3	4	5
Number of grey mats	6	9	12	15	
Total number of mats	6	10	15	21	

Complete the table for Pattern 5.

(b)	Find an exp	oression,	in terms	of n , f	or the	number	of gre	y mats ir	Pattern .	n.
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(2 marks)

(c) Marco makes a pattern with 24 grey mats. Find the total number of mats in this pattern.

(2 marks)

9 Find an expression for the nth term of the sequence below.

Hard Questions

$$1 \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{7}{11}, \frac{11}{18}, \dots$$

i) One term of this sequence is $\frac{p}{a}$.

Find, in terms of p and q, the next term in this sequence.

[1]

ii) Find the 6th term of this sequence.

[1]

(2 marks)

2 These are the first five terms of a sequence.

$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{7}{6}$	13 8	$\frac{21}{10}$

Find the next term.

(1 mark)

3 Find the next term and the nth term of this sequence.

$$\frac{3}{5}$$
, $\frac{4}{7}$, $\frac{5}{9}$, $\frac{6}{11}$, $\frac{7}{13}$, ...

Next term = *n*th term =

(3 marks)

4 (a) The nth term of a sequence is given by $an^2 + bn$ where a and b are integers.

The 2nd term of the sequence is -2The 4th term of the sequence is 12

Find the 6th term of the sequence.

(4 marks)

(b) Here are the first five terms of a different quadratic sequence.

0 2 6 12 20

Find an expression, in terms of n, for the nth term of this sequence.

5 (a) Find the nth term of each sequence.

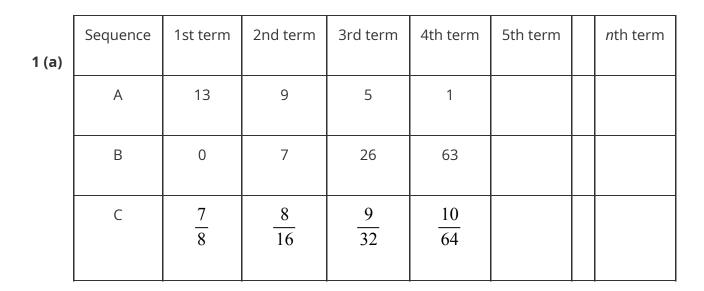
4, 8, 12, 16, 20,

(1 mark)

(b) 11, 20, 35, 56, 83,

6 (a) Here are the first six terms of a Fibonacci sequence. 1 1 2 3 5 8 The rule to continue a Fibonacci sequence is, the next term in the sequence is the sum of the two previous terms. Find the 9th term of this sequence. (1 mark) (b) The first three terms of a different Fibonacci sequence are a b a+bShow that the 6th term of this sequence is 3a + 5b(2 marks) (c) Given that the 3rd term is 7 and the 6th term is 29, find the value of a and the value of b. (3 marks)

Very Hard Questions

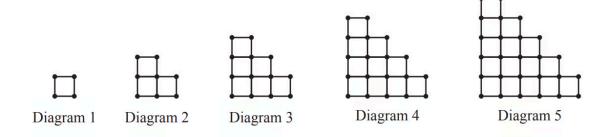


Complete the table for the three sequences.

(10 marks)

(b) One term in Sequence C is $\frac{p}{q}$. Write down the next term in Sequence C in terms of pand q.

2 (a)



The sequence of diagrams above is made up of small lines and dots.

Complete the table.

	Diagram 1	Diagram 2	Diagram 3	Diagram 4	Diagram 5	Diagram 6
Number of small lines	4	10	18	28		
Number of dots	4	8	13	19		

(4 marks)

(b) For Diagram n find an expression, in terms of n, for the number of small lines.

(2 marks)

(c) Diagram r has 10 300 small lines. Find the value of r.

r =

(d)	The number of dots in Diagram n is $an^2 + bn + 1$.	
(a)		
	Find the value of $\it a$ and the value of $\it b$.	
	$a = \dots$ $b = \dots$	
		(2 marks)

3 (a) The table shows the first five terms of sequence *A* and sequence *B*.

Term	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sequence A	7	13	23	37	55	
Sequence B	1	3	9	27	81	

Complete the table for the 6th term of each sequence.

(2 marks)

(b) i) Find the *n*th term of sequence *A*.

[2]

ii) Find the nth term of sequence B.

[2]

(4 marks)