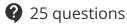


IGCSE · Cambridge (CIE) · Maths

1 hour



Non-Calculator Questions

Linear Graphs

Equations of Straight Lines (y = mx + c) / Drawing Straight Line Graphs / Parallel Lines / Perpendicular Lines

Total Marks	/76
Hard (9 questions)	/34
Medium (12 questions)	/35
Easy (4 questions)	/7

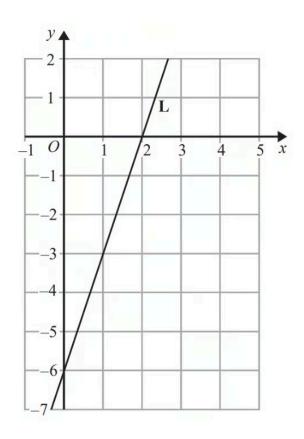
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Easy Questions

1 A straight line, I, has equation y = 5x + 12. Write down the gradient of line *1*. (1 mark) **2** The line y = 3x - 2 crosses the *y*-axis at *G*. Write down the coordinates of G. (......) (1 mark) **3 (a)** Find the co-ordinates of the point where the line y = 3x - 8 crosses the *y*-axis. (.....) (1 mark) **(b)** Write down the gradient of the line y = 3x - 8. (1 mark) 4 The line ${\bf L}$ is shown on the grid.



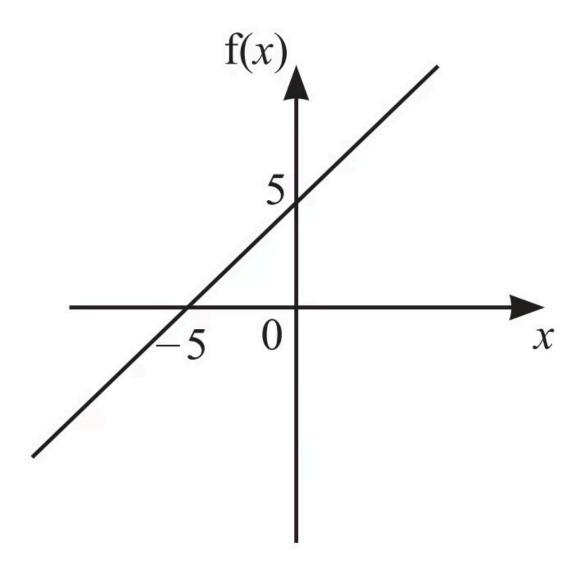
Find an equation for ${\bf L}.$

Medium Questions

1	Find the gradient of a line that is perpendicular to $8y + 4x = 5$.
	(2 marks)
2	The equation of line <i>L</i> is $3x - 8y + 20 = 0$.
	i) Find the gradient of line <i>L</i> .
	[2]
	ii) Find the coordinates of the point where line $\it L$ cuts the $\it y$ -axis.
	(,) [1]



3 Write down the function shown in the graph.

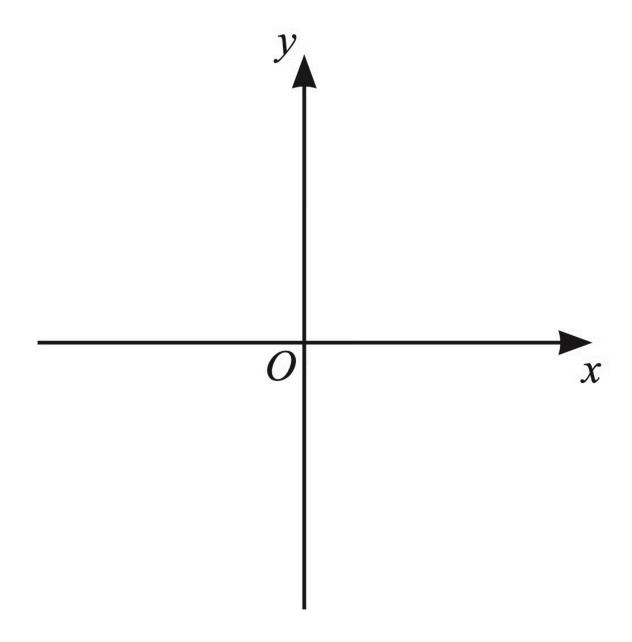


$$f(x) =$$

(2 marks)

4 Sketch the graph of the function.

y = x - 3



(1 mark)

5 Show that the line 4y = 5x - 10 is perpendicular to the line 5y + 4x = 35.

6 Find the gradient of the line that is perpendicular to the line 2y = 3 + 5x.

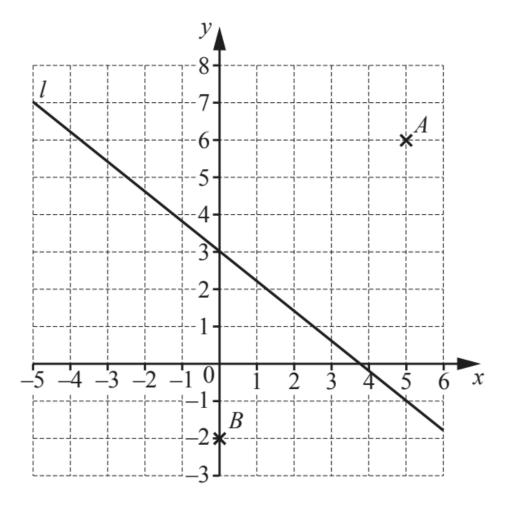
(2 marks)

7 Line L passes through the points (0, -3) and (6,9).

Find the equation of line *L*.

(3 marks)

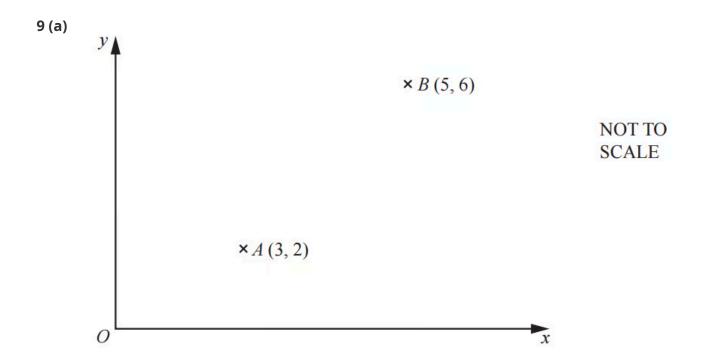
8



Find the equation of line *1* in the form y = mx + c.

y =

(3 marks)



 ${\it B}$ is the mid-point of the line ${\it AC}$.

Find the co-ordinates of $\it C$.

(......)

(2 marks)

(b) Find the equation of the straight line that passes through A and B.

(c) The straight line that passes through A and B cuts the y-axis at D.

Write down the co-ordinates of D.

(......)

(1 mark)

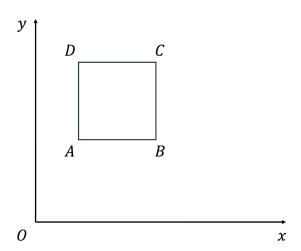
10 The equation of the line L_1 is y = 4x - 2

The equation of the line L_2 is 3y - 12x + 12 = 0

Show that these two lines are parallel.

(2 marks)

11 (a)



ABCD is a square.

The lines x = 6 and y = 10 are lines of symmetry.

The equation of the line DB is y = -x + 16.

Find the equation of the line AC.

(3 marks)

(b) The coordinates of A are (4,8). Write down the coordinates of C.

(1 mark)

12 A straight line passes through the points (45, 130) and (95, 170).

Find the equation of the line in the form y = mx + c.

(4 marks)

Hard Questions

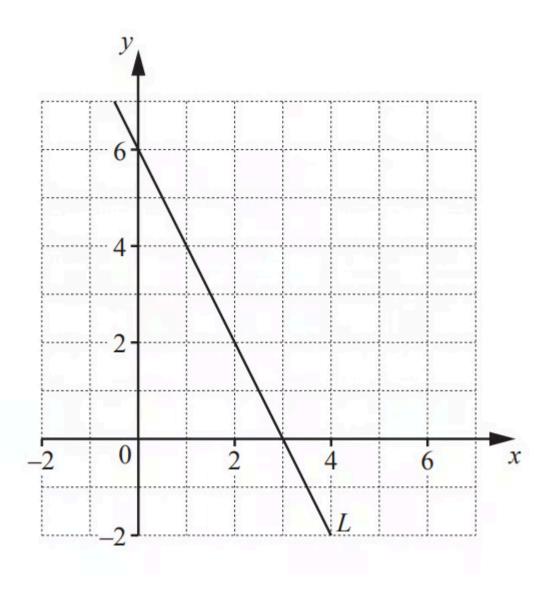
1 A is the point (3, 5) and B is the point (1, -7). Find the equation of the line perpendicular to AB that passes through the point A. Give your answer in the form y = mx + c.

(4 marks)

2 Find the equation of the line that is perpendicular to the line y = 2x - 3 and passes through the point (0, 2).

(2 marks)

3 (a) The diagram shows a straight line L.

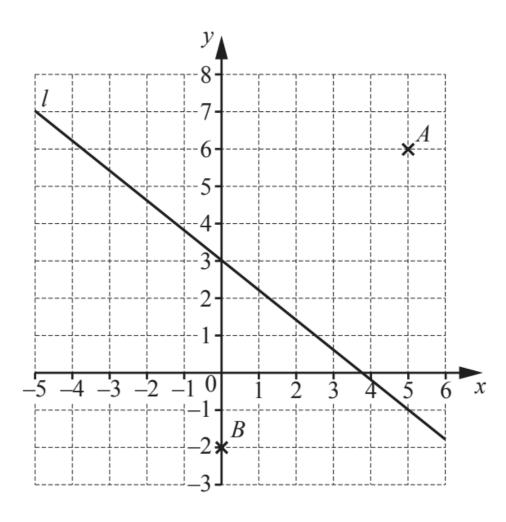


Find the equation of line L.

(3 marks)

(b) Find the equation of the line perpendicular to line L that passes through (9,3).

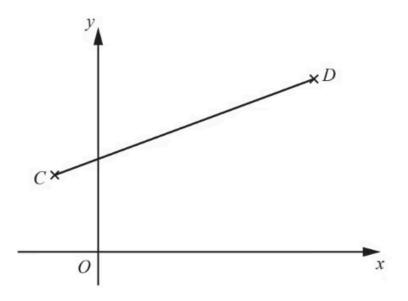
4



Write down the equation of the line parallel to line I that passes through the point B.

(2 marks)

5



NOT TO **SCALE**

The diagram shows the points C(-1, 2) and D(9, 7).

Find the equation of the line perpendicular to CD that passes through the point (1, 3).

Give your answer in the form y = mx + c.

<i>y</i> =	
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(4 marks)

6 The line *PQ* has equation y = 3x - 8 and point *P* has co-ordinates (6, 10).

Find the equation of the line that passes through *P* and is perpendicular to *PQ*. Give your answer in the form y = mx + c.

<i>y</i> =	••
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7 Find the equation of the straight line that is perpendicular to the line $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$ and passes through the point (1, 3).

(3 marks)

8 (a) The point P has co-ordinates (10, 12) and the point Q has co-ordinates (2, -4). Find i) the co-ordinates of the mid-point of the line PQ,

(.....) [2]

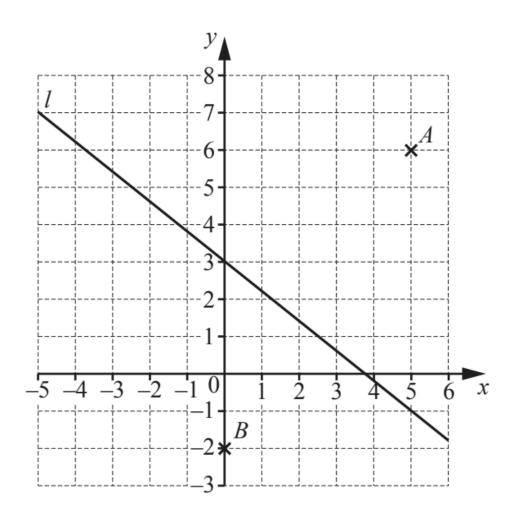
ii) the gradient of the line PQ,

[2]

(4 marks)

(b) Find the equation of a line perpendicular to PQ that passes through the point (2, 3).

9



C is the point (8, 14).

Write down the equation of the line perpendicular to line I that passes through the point С.